

LEVEL 00:
WARM UP

INFORMATION VISUALIZATION

SUCCESS STORY

DR. JOHN SNOW
1813 - 1858

CHOLERA OUTBREAK IN LONDON



INPUT DATA => VISUALIZATION

MAP OF THE SOHO QUARTER

Dots = deaths

Xs = water pumps



VISUALIZATION => QUESTION

WHAT IS
THE CENTER OF
THE CLUSTER?



QUESTION => HYPOTHESIS => KNOWLEDGE



BROAD STREET WATER PUMP REMOVED

Plague spread stops



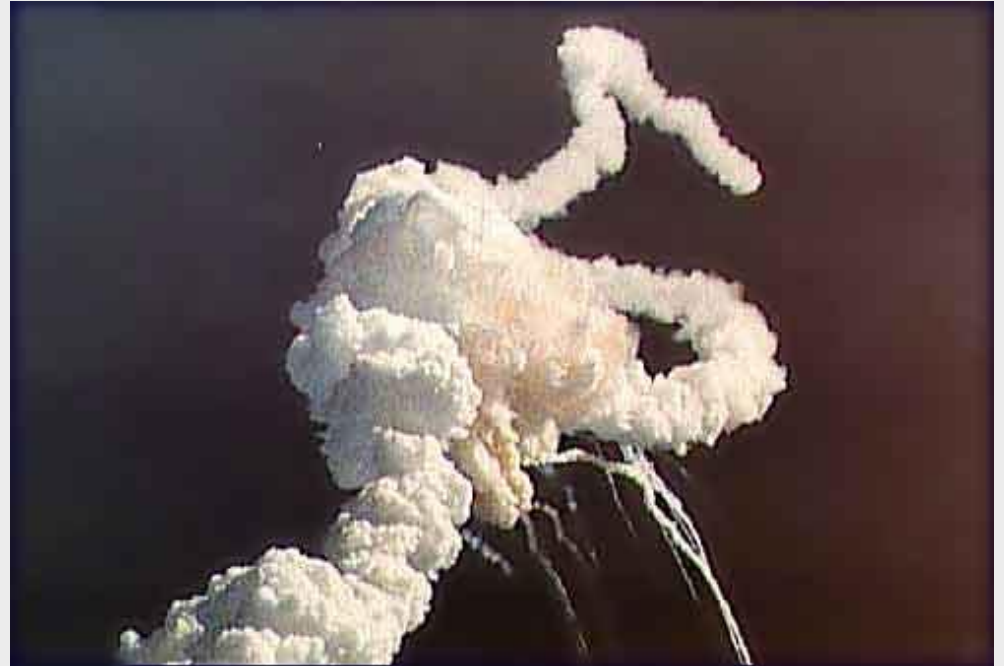
LONG-TERM BENEFITS

John Snow pub in Broad(wick) St.

NOT A SUCCESS STORY

CHALLENGER SPACE SHUTTLE

January 28, 1986



WAS IT INEVITABLE?

THE DATA WAS THERE

HISTORY OF O-RING DAMAGE ON SRM FIELD JOINTS

SRM No.	Cross Sectional View			Top View		Clocking Location (deg)
	Erosion Depth (in.)	Perimeter Affected (deg)	Nominal Dia. (in.)	Length Of Max Erosion (in.)	Total Heat Affected Length (in.)	
61A LH Center Field**	None	None	0.280	None	None	36° - 66°
61A LH Center FIELD**	NONE	NONE	0.280	NONE	NONE	338° - 18°
51C LH Forward Field**	0.010	154.0	0.280	4.25	5.25	163
51C RH Center Field (prim)***	0.038	130.0	0.280	12.50	58.75	354
51C RH Center Field (sec)***	None	45.0	0.280	None	29.50	354
41D RH Forward Field	0.028	110.0	0.280	3.00	None	275
41C LH Aft Field*	None	None	0.280	None	None	--
41B LH Forward Field	0.040	217.0	0.280	3.00	14.50	351
	0.053	116.0	0.280	--	--	90

Oct 30, 1985

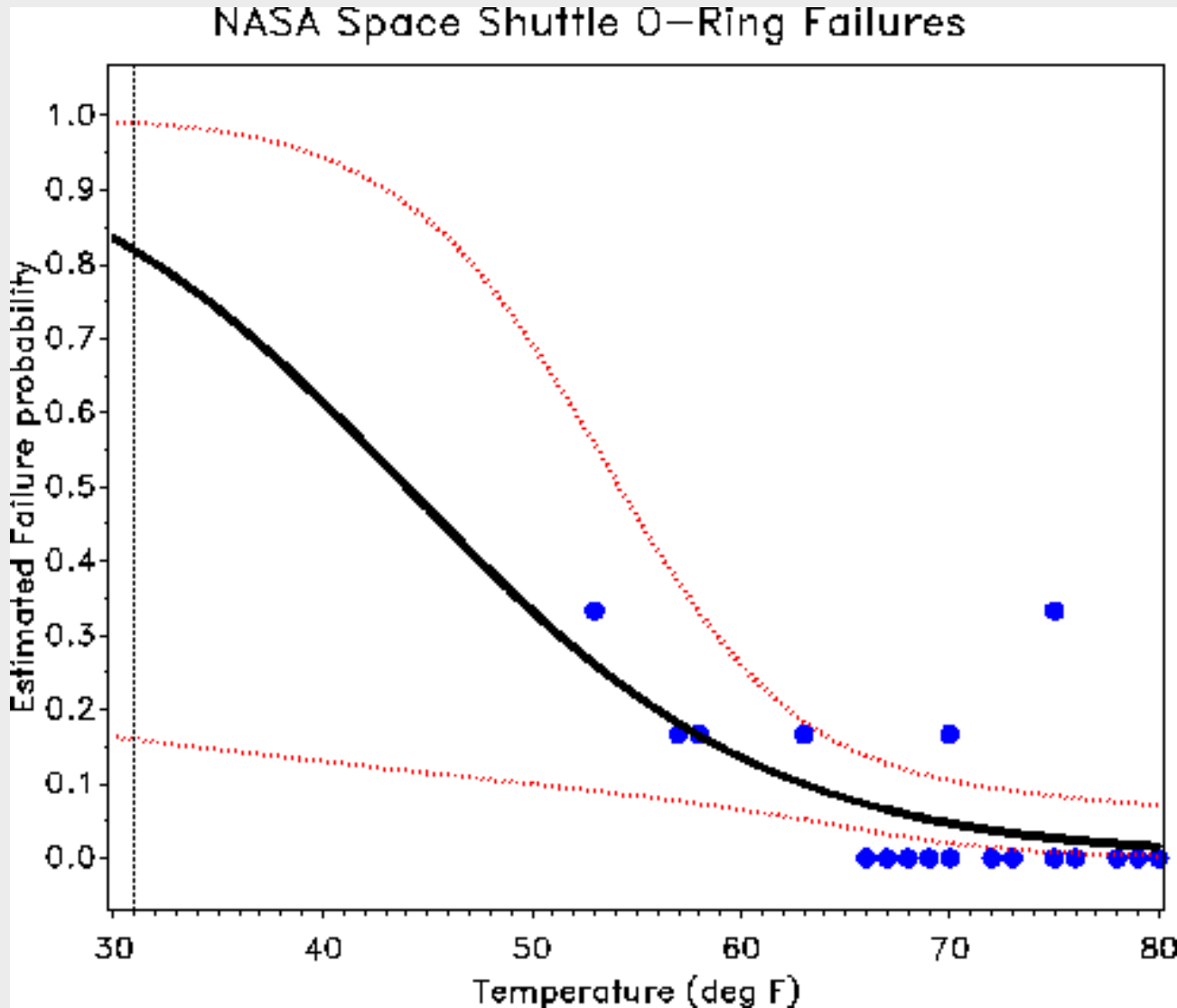
Aft

Indication of heat on O-ring, but no damage.
 Affected secondary O-ring.
 Port - 0 deg.
 NO BLOWHOLES IN PUTTY AND NO SOOT
 O-RING.
 HAD PUTTY PATH TO PRIMARY O-RING, BUT NO O-RING EROSION
 SRM-22 FIELD JOINTS HAD NO BLOWHOLES IN PUTTY.

HISTORY OF O-RING TEMPERATURE
(DEGREES - F)

MOTOR	MOT	AMB	O-RING	WIN
DM-4	68	36	47	10 m
DM-2	76	45	52	10 m
QM-3	72.5	40	48	10 m
QM-4	76	48	51	10 m
SRM-15	52	64	53	10 m
SRM-22	77	78	75	10 m
SRM-25	55	26	29	10 m
			27	25 m

PERHAPS WITH A BETTER VISUALIZATION?

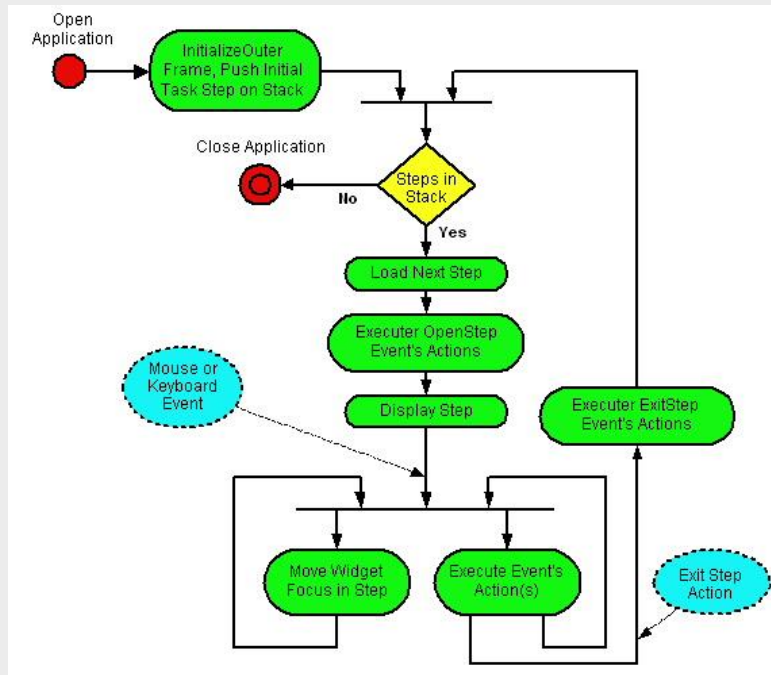


BTW:
Launch
Temperature
Was 32 F
(0° C)

YOU'D HAVE TO SEE IT
TO BELIEVE IT

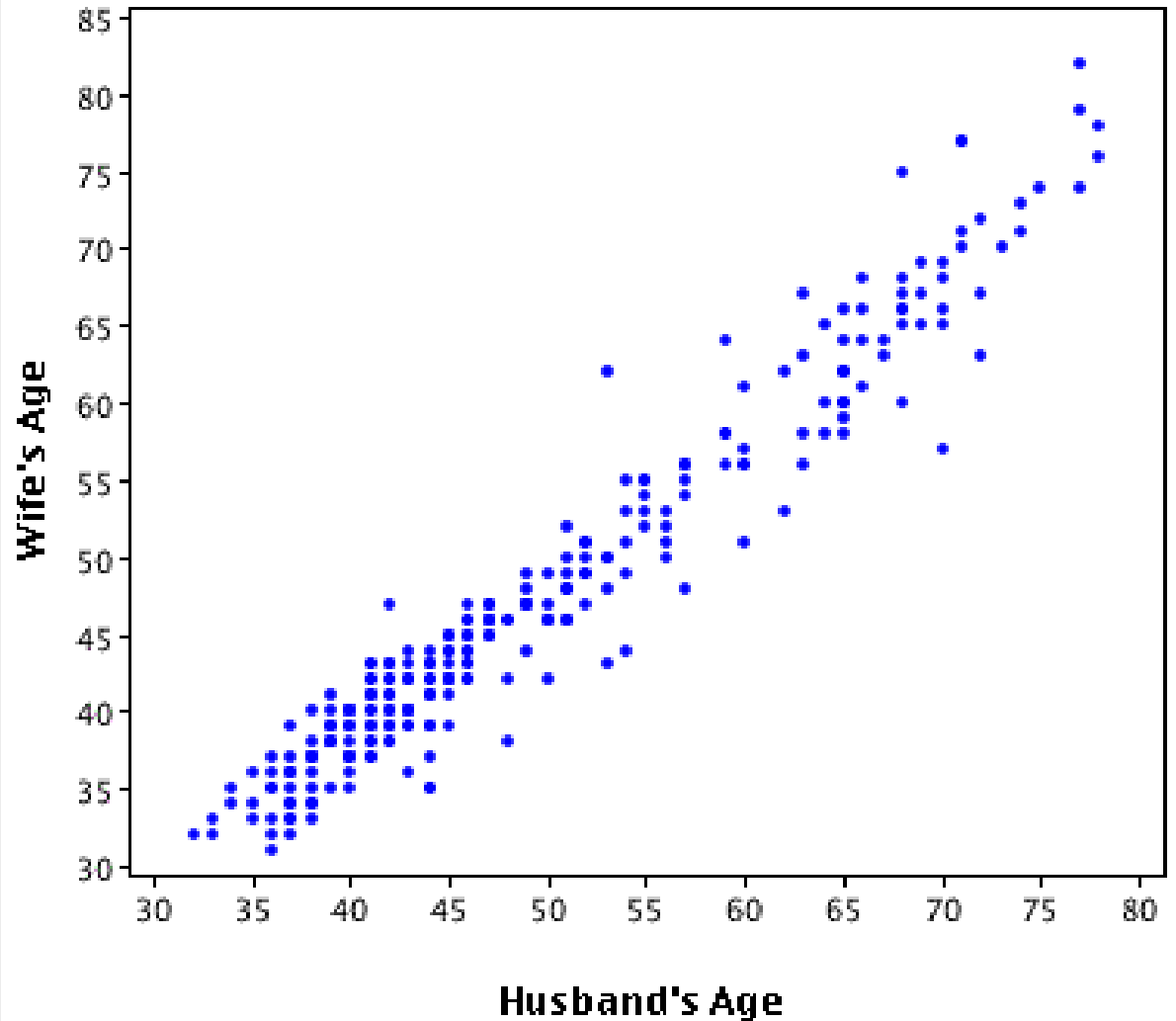
WHY VISUALIZATION?

A PICTURE IS WORTH A THOUSAND WORDS

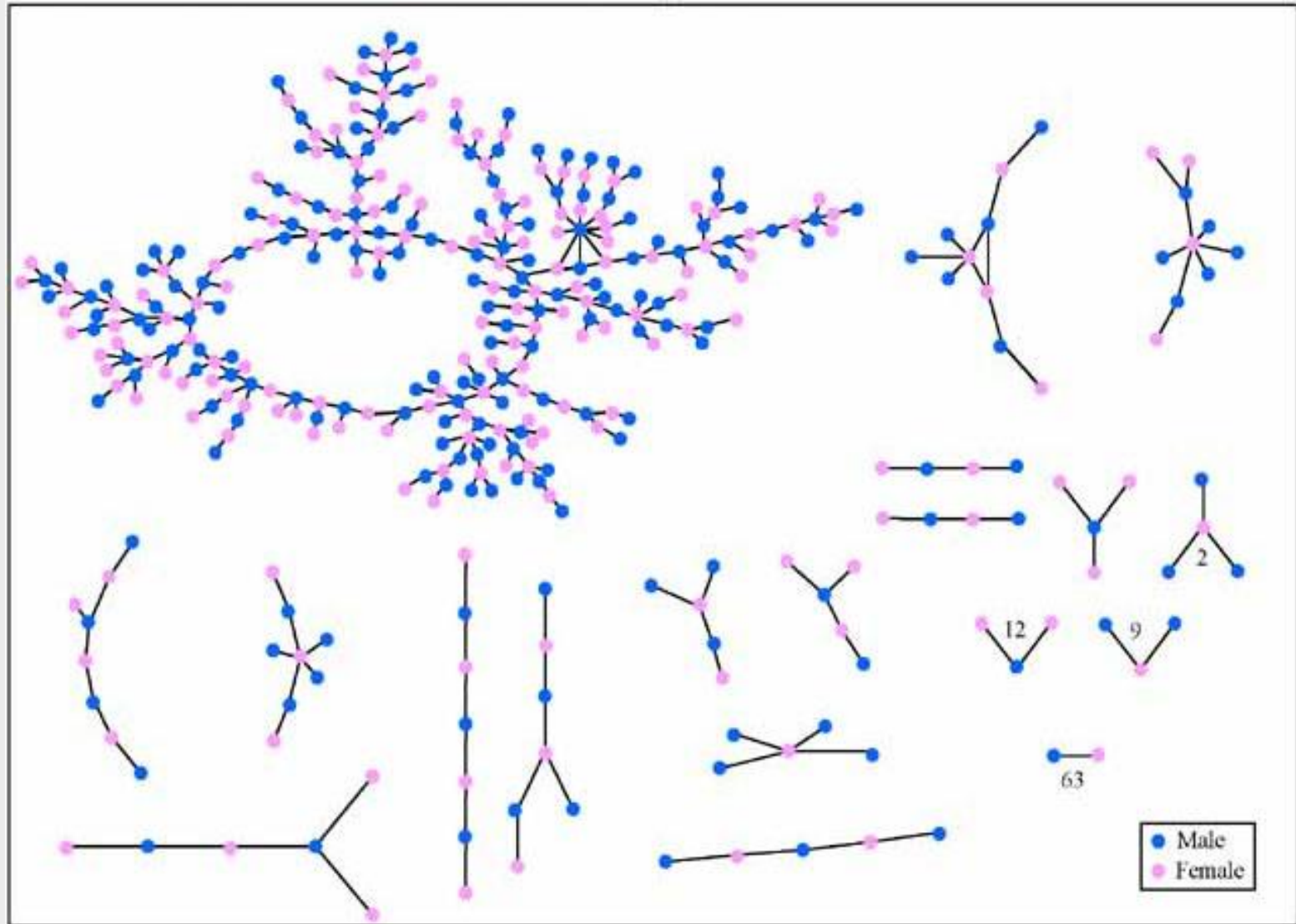


DETECT THE EXPECTED

AND GET
ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION



DISCOVER THE UNEXPECTED



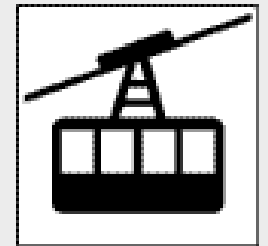
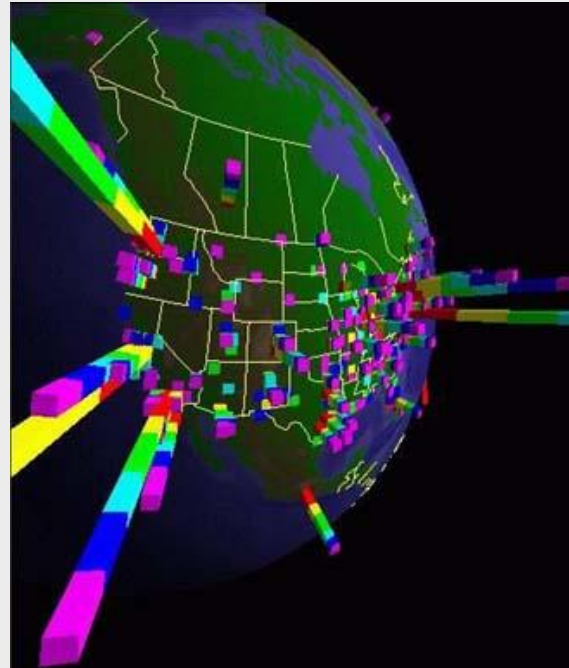
VISUALIZATION IN GENERAL

GOALS

Presentation
Confirmation
Exploration

BENEFITS

Fast perception
Language-independent
Displaying abstract data

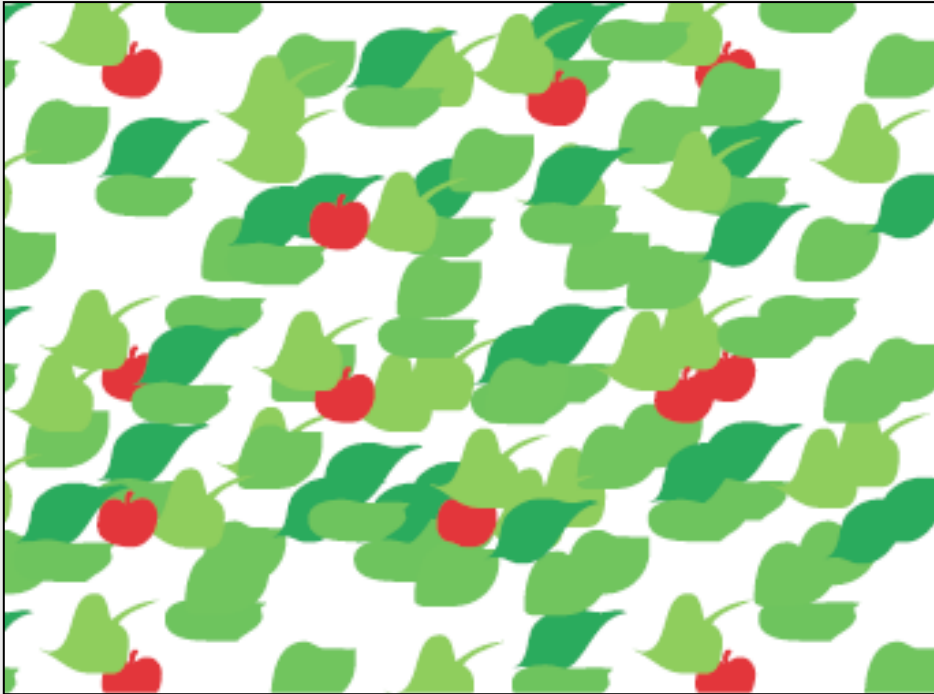


SHOULD I STAY
OR SHOULD I GO?

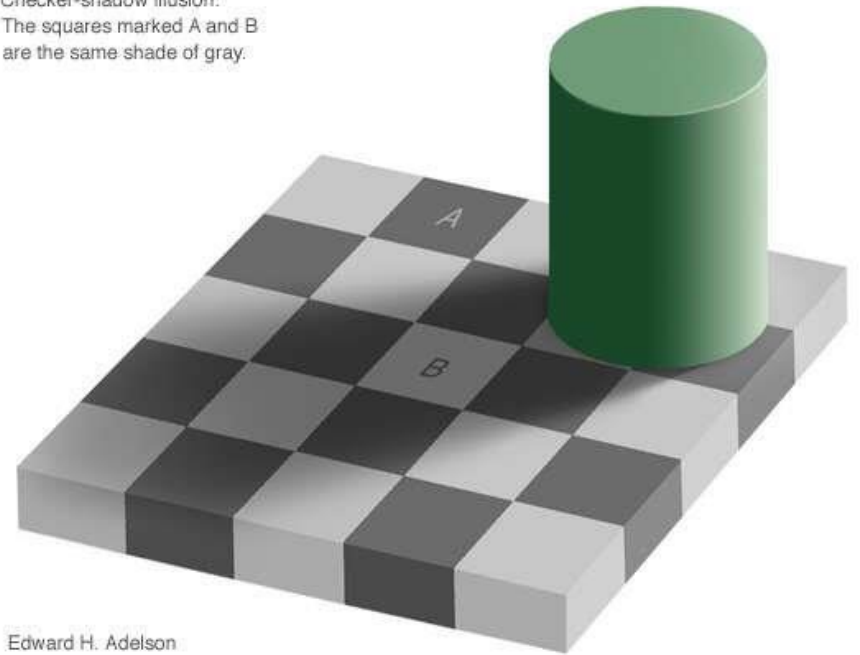
COURSE FAST FORWARD

FAST FORWARD

VISUAL PERCEPTION, HUMAN VISION, COGNITION



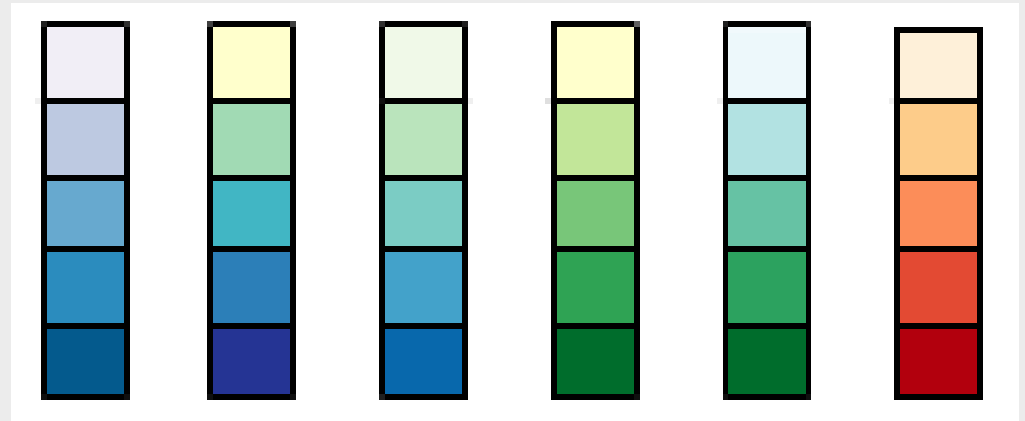
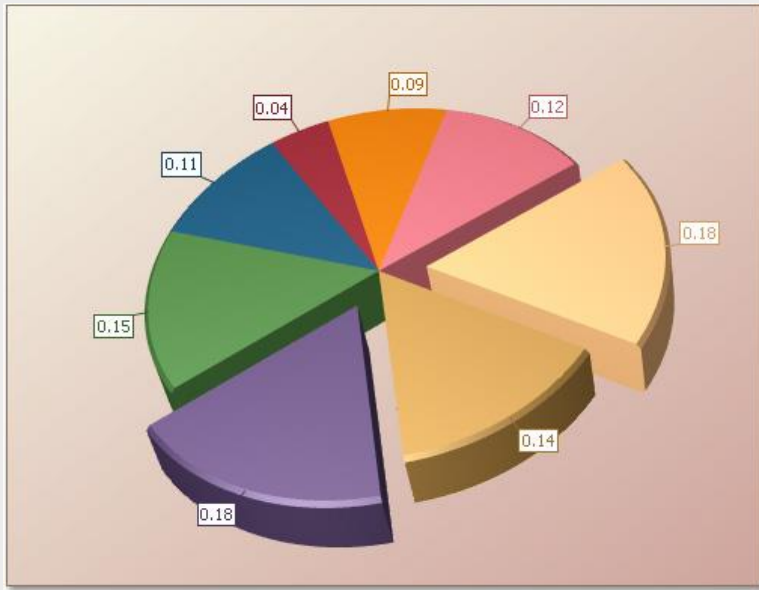
Checker-shadow illusion:
The squares marked A and B
are the same shade of gray.



Edward H. Adelson

FAST FORWARD

SYMBOLS AND SEMANTICS, VISUAL CUES, DATA TYPES AND THEIR GRAPHICAL REPRESENTATION



FAST FORWARD

HUMAN-COMPUTER INTERACTION, USER INTERFACES

524,288 ways to say
"This is interesting!"

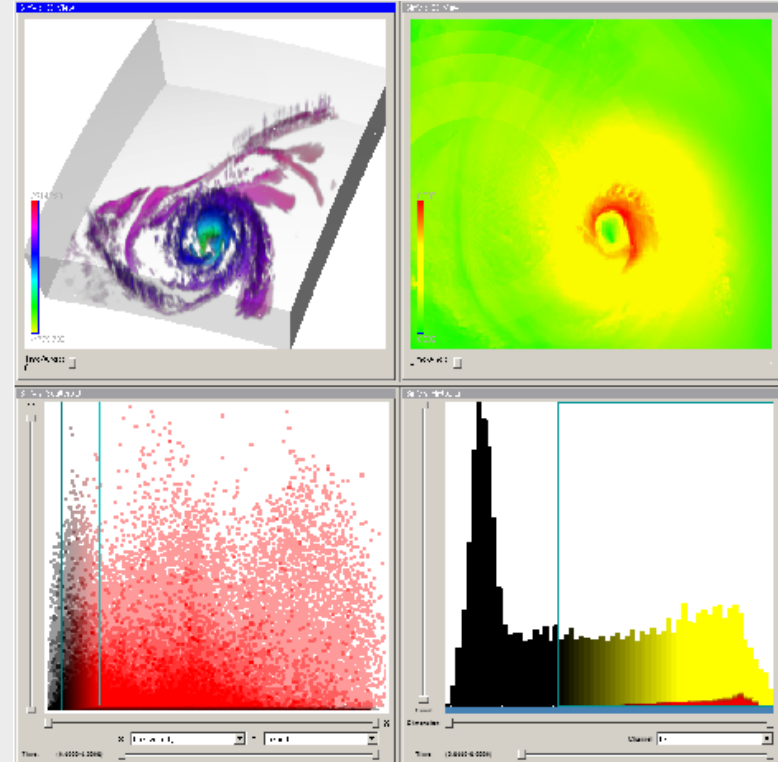
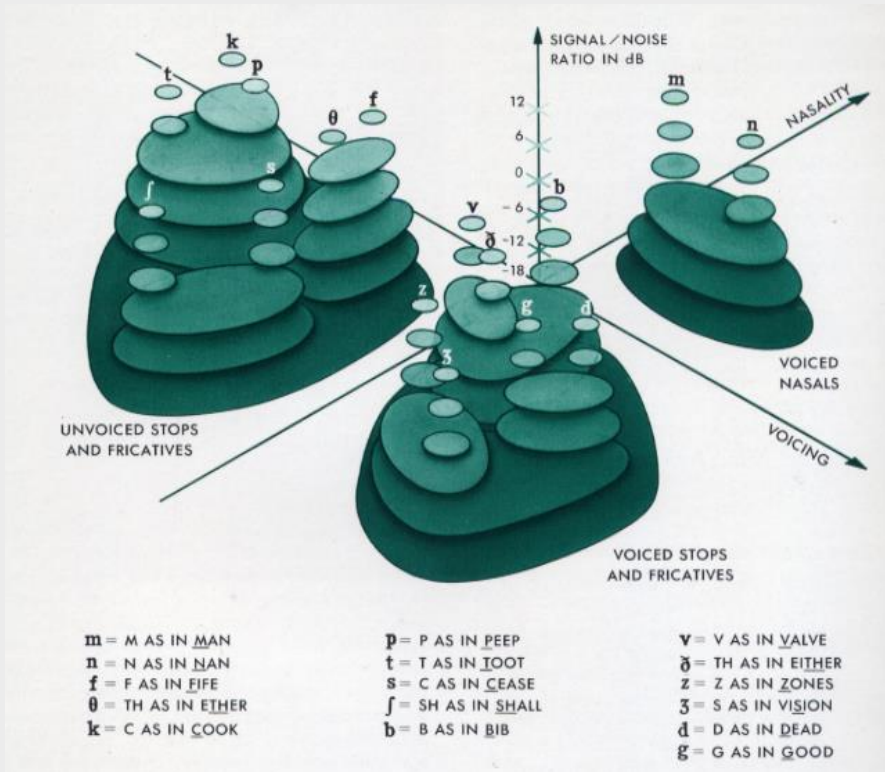
How many FPS is "real time"
in visualization?



FAST FORWARD

MULTIDIMENSIONAL DATA VISUALIZATION

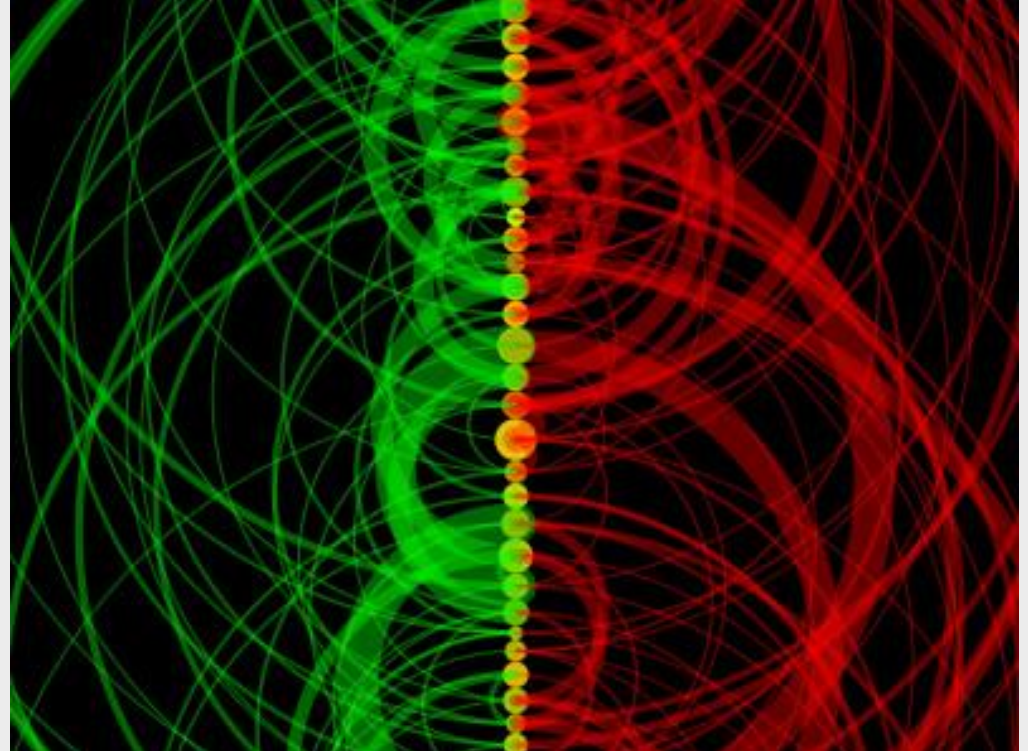
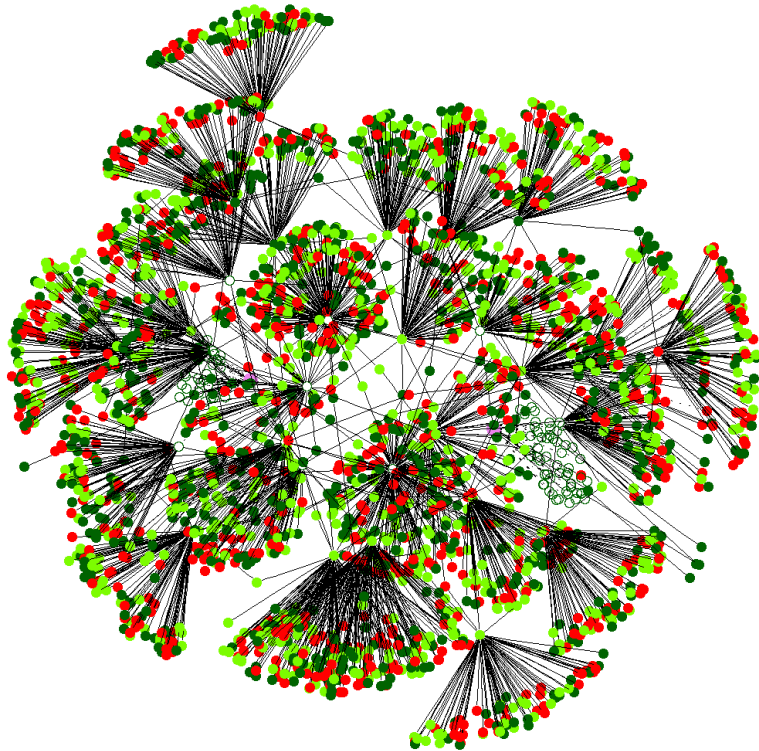
Traveling to the 4th dimension
... and to the 5th, 6th, ... 361st



FAST FORWARD

RELATIONS, NETWORKS AND HIERARCHIES

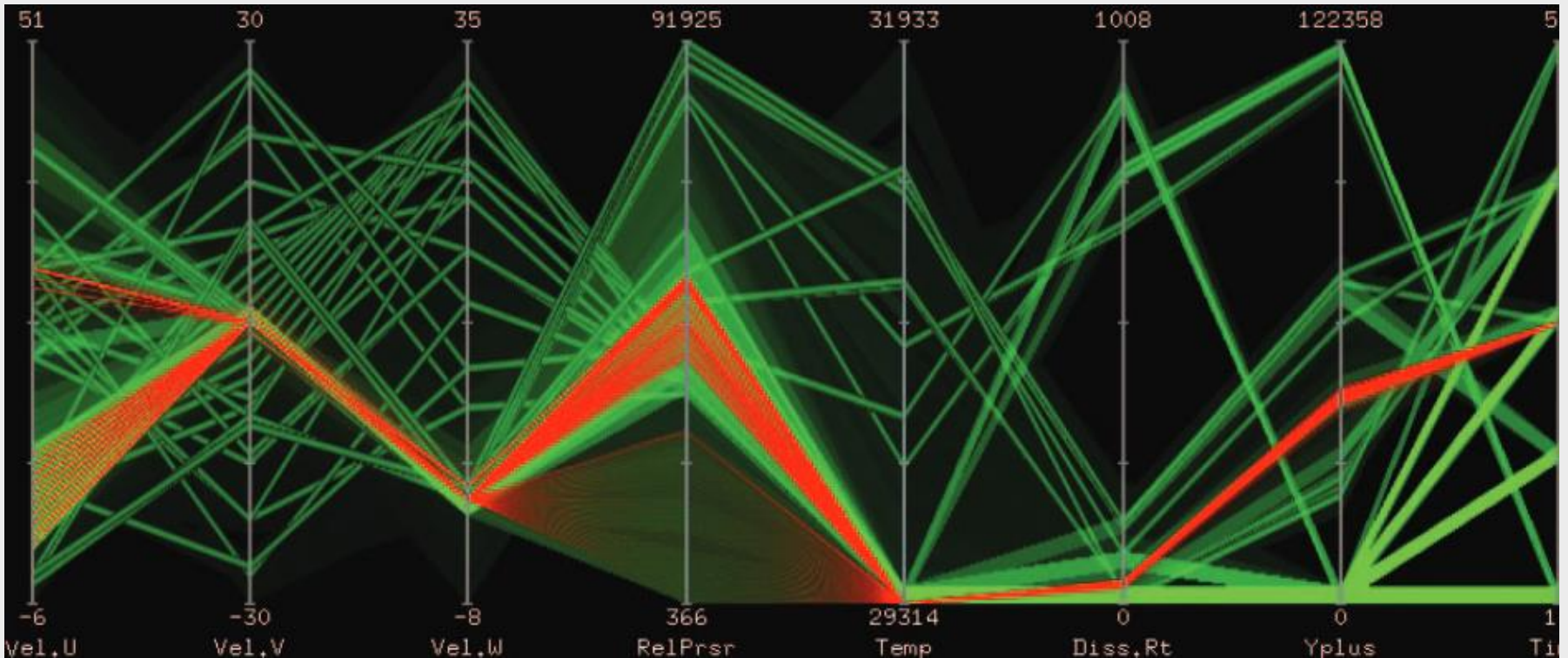
How many times does Bible contradict itself?



FAST FORWARD

LARGE DATA VISUALIZATION

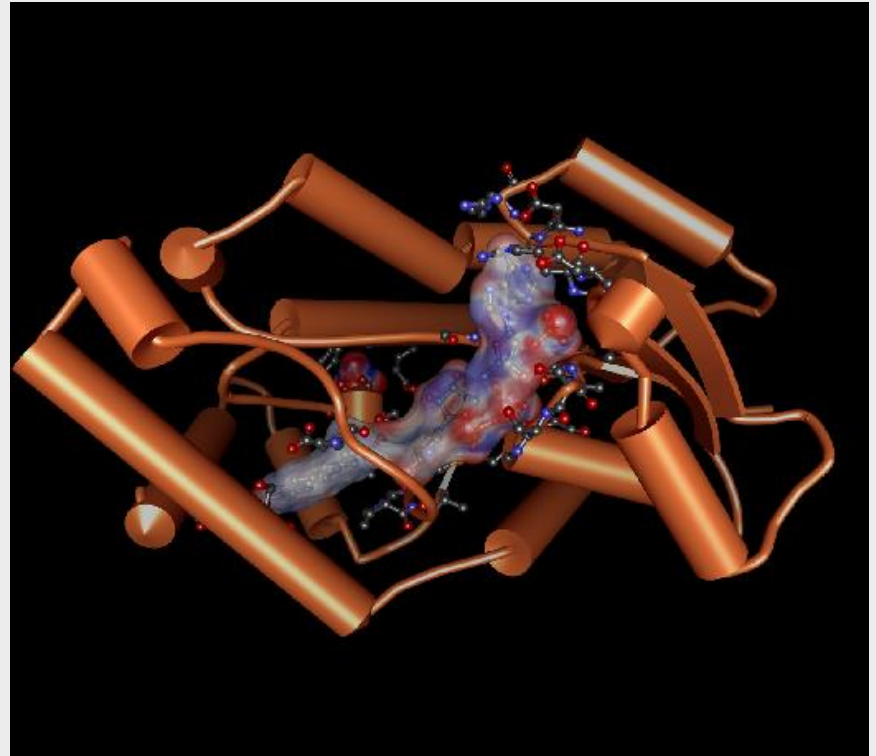
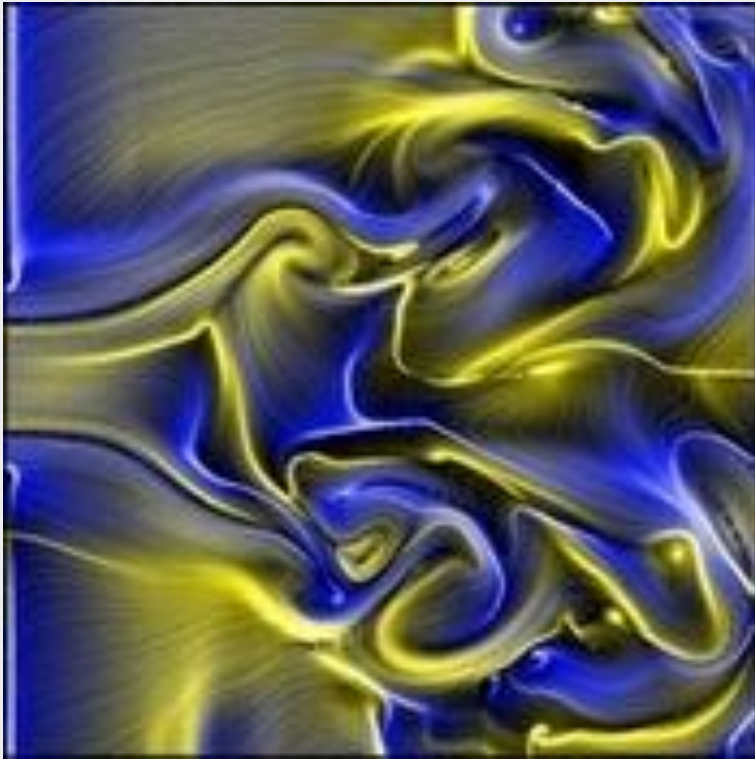
There are millions of friends waiting for you in the 361st dimension



FAST FORWARD

SCIENTIFIC VISUALIZATION

Look inside the combustion engine
... during the combustion

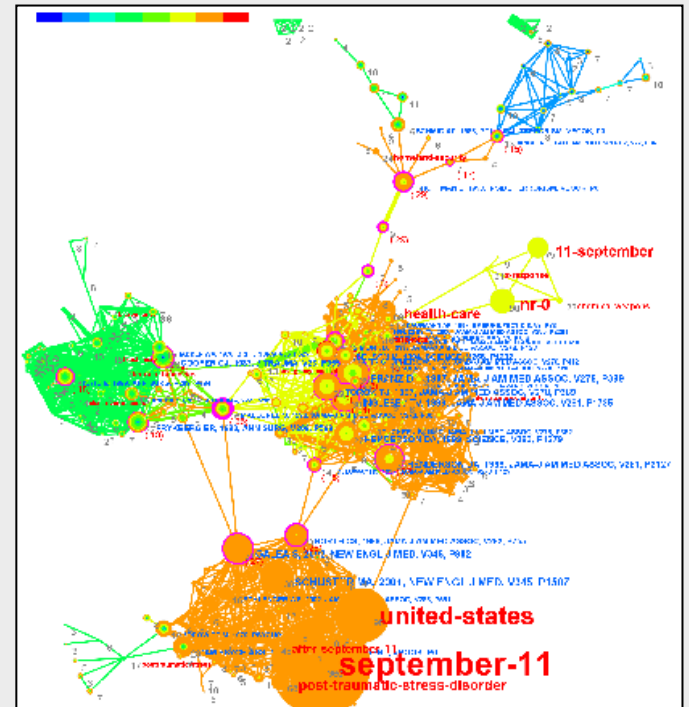
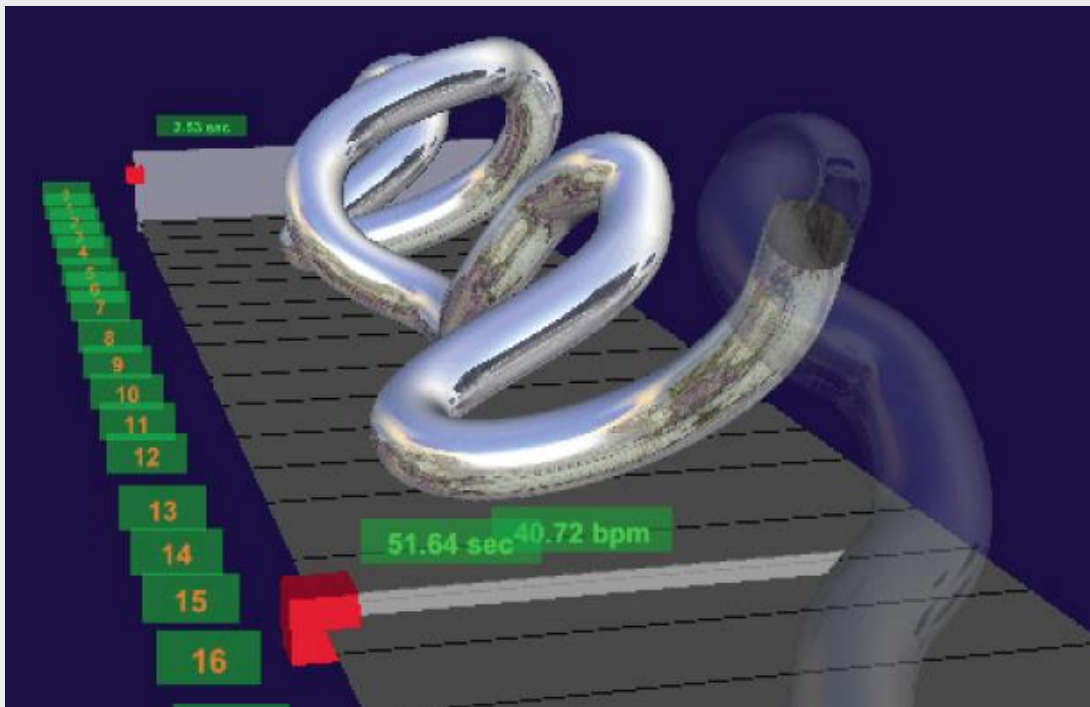


FAST FORWARD

TIME-DEPENDENT DATA, VISUAL ANALYTICS

What's the shape of music?

Do we need to fear the big brother?



IS IT WORTH
THE EFFORT?

COURSE EVALUATION

COURSE EVALUATION

FINAL TEST

25 points

PROGRAM

50 points

REPORT

25 points

A	100 – 91
B	90 – 81
C	80 – 71
D	70 – 61
E	60 – 51
F	50 – 0

ADDITIONAL INFO

READINGS

Ware - Information visualization: Perception for design
Spence - Information Visualization
Tufte - The Visual Display of Quantitative Information
TVCG, IEEE VisWeek, IV conference
Visual complexity, Information is beautiful, eagereyes,

COURSE WEBSITE AND CONTACT

<http://www.sccg.sk/~mnovotny/infovis>
mnovotny@sccg.sk