

The Eccentricity Transform on CUDA

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The Eccentricity Transform: Definition

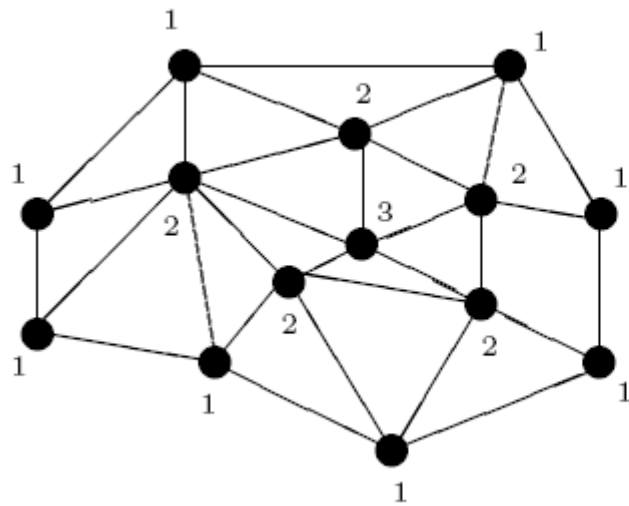
“The eccentricity transform assigns to each point in the binary image the shortest distance to the point farthest away from it. [1]”

$$ecc(p) = \max \{ \lambda(\pi(p, q)) \mid \forall q \in B \}$$

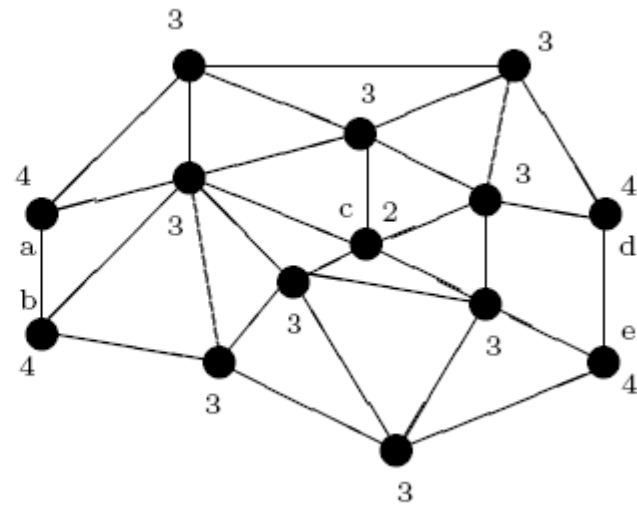
1. Kropatsch et. al, The Eccentricity Transform (of a Digital Shape), 2006

The Distance Transform

“The distance transform assigns to each point in the binary image a value of a distance to the closest point on its border. [1]”

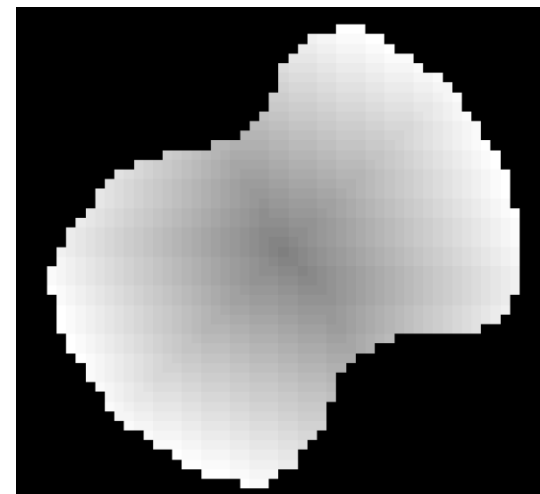
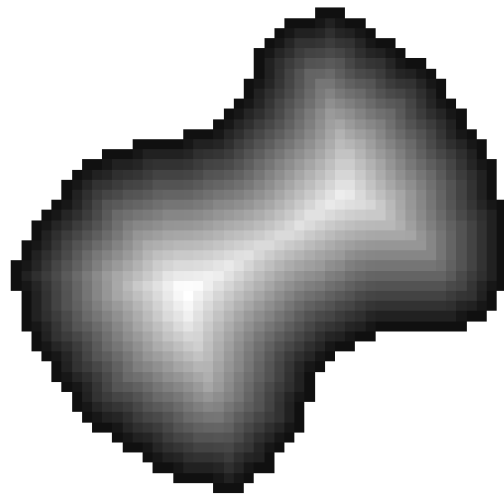
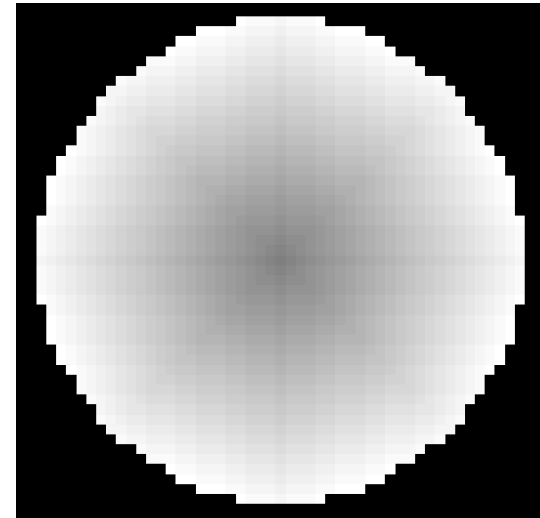
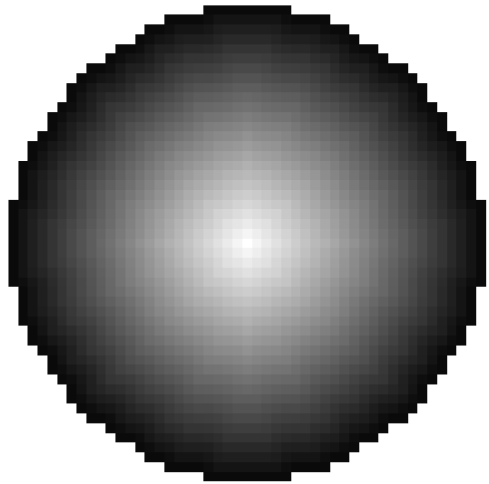


Distance transform of a graph



Eccentricity transform of a graph

The Eccentricity Transform of a Binary Image

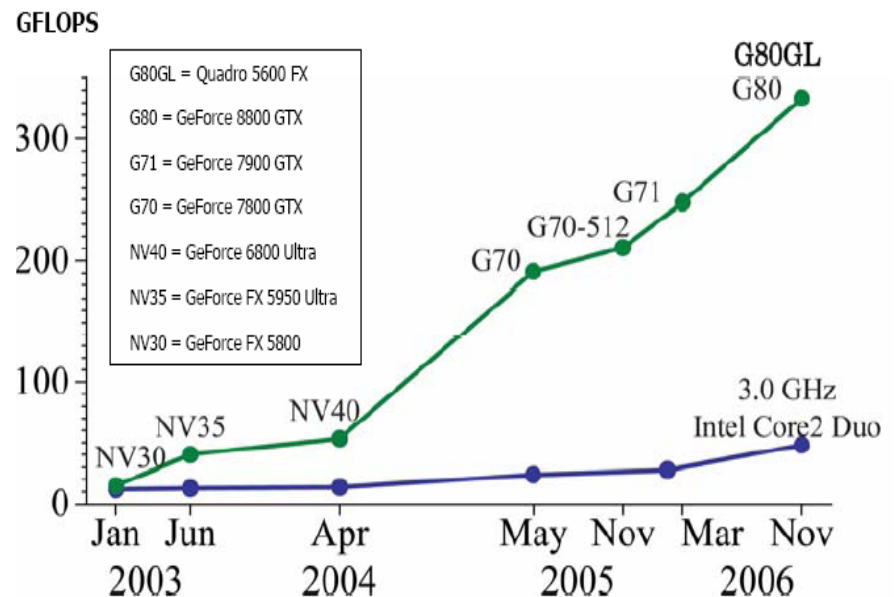


Distance transform

Eccentricity transform

CUDA: Compute Unified Device Architecture

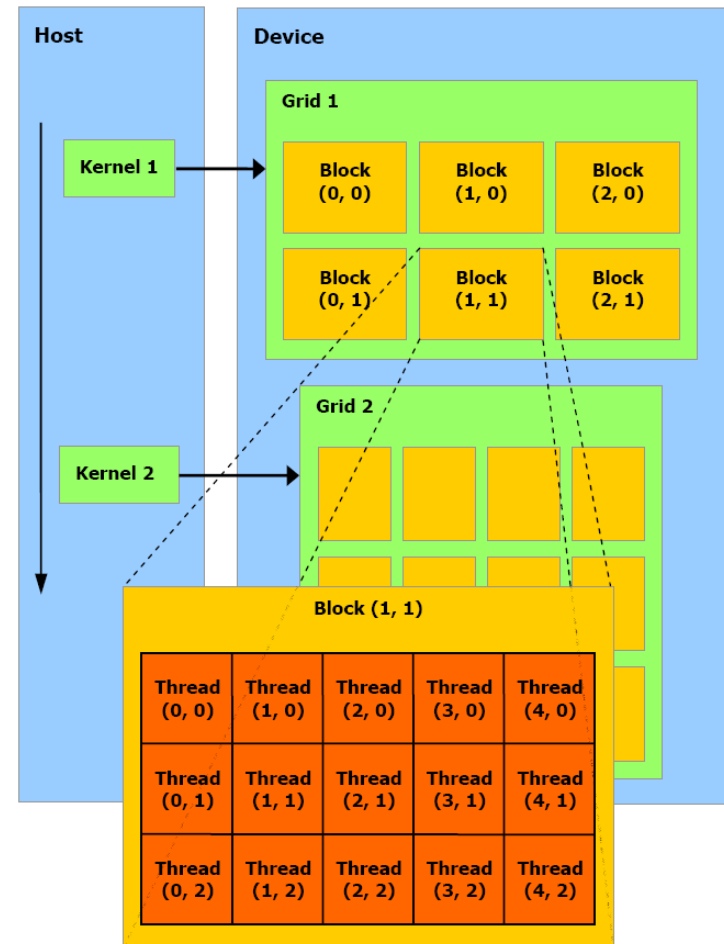
- GPU is specialized for data processing (rather than data caching and flow control)
- G80 has 16 multiprocessors w/ 8 processors each
- At any given cycle is same instruction executed on different data- SIMD



Floating-Point operations per second for CPU and GPU

CUDA: Compute Unified Device Architecture

- Collection of *threads* running in parallel
- Each thread executes single instruction set – *kernel*
- Each thread is given unique *ID*
- If number of threads is more than a warp size, they are time shared *internally*



The Eccentricity Transform via DF

1: for pivo in pivoxels:

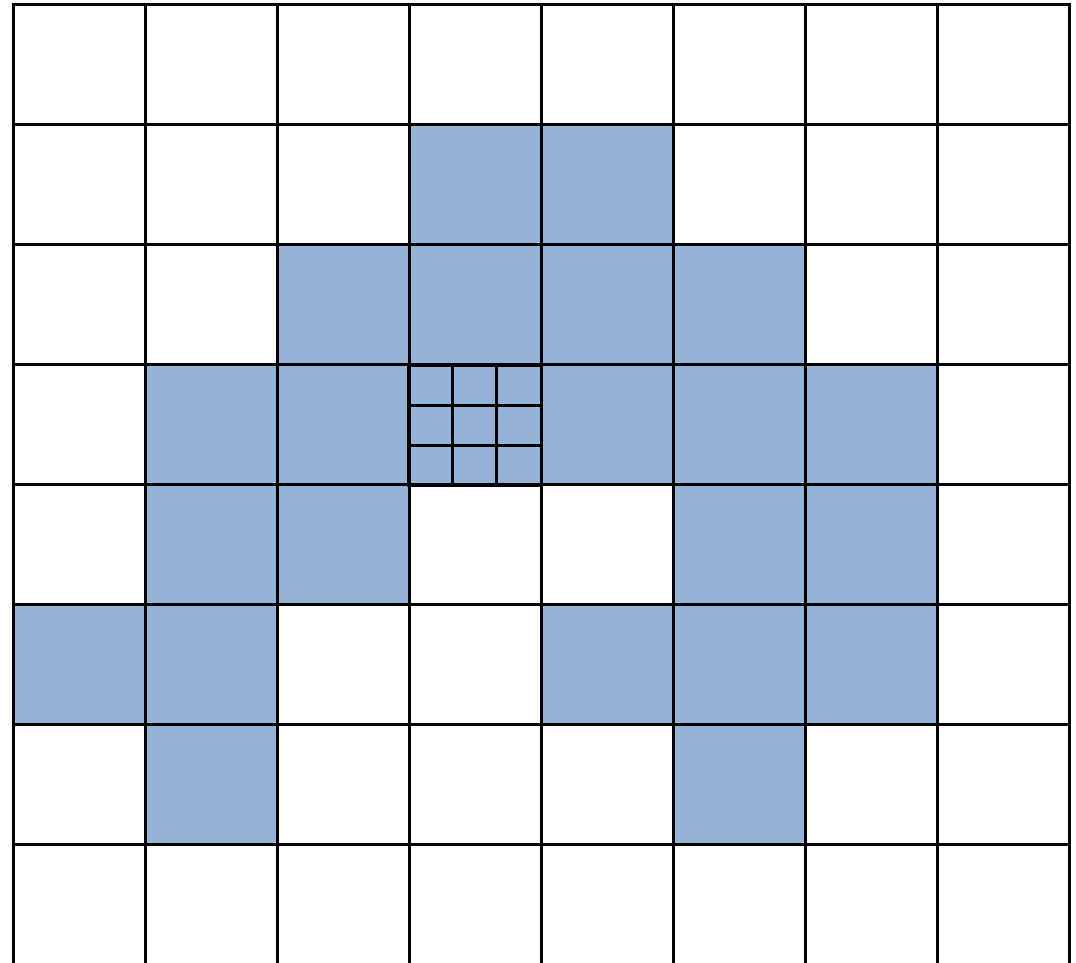
2: $\text{ecc}(\text{pivo}) = \max(\text{df}(\text{pivo}))$

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 02

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

06: $M[:] = 0$
07: $C[:] = \text{Inf.}$
08: $U[:] = \text{Inf.}$
09: $M[S] = 1$
10: $C[S] = 0$
11: $U[S] = 0$

12: do:
13: $k1(P,W,M,C,U)$
14: finished = false
15: $k2(P,W,M,C,U,\text{finished})$
16: while finished



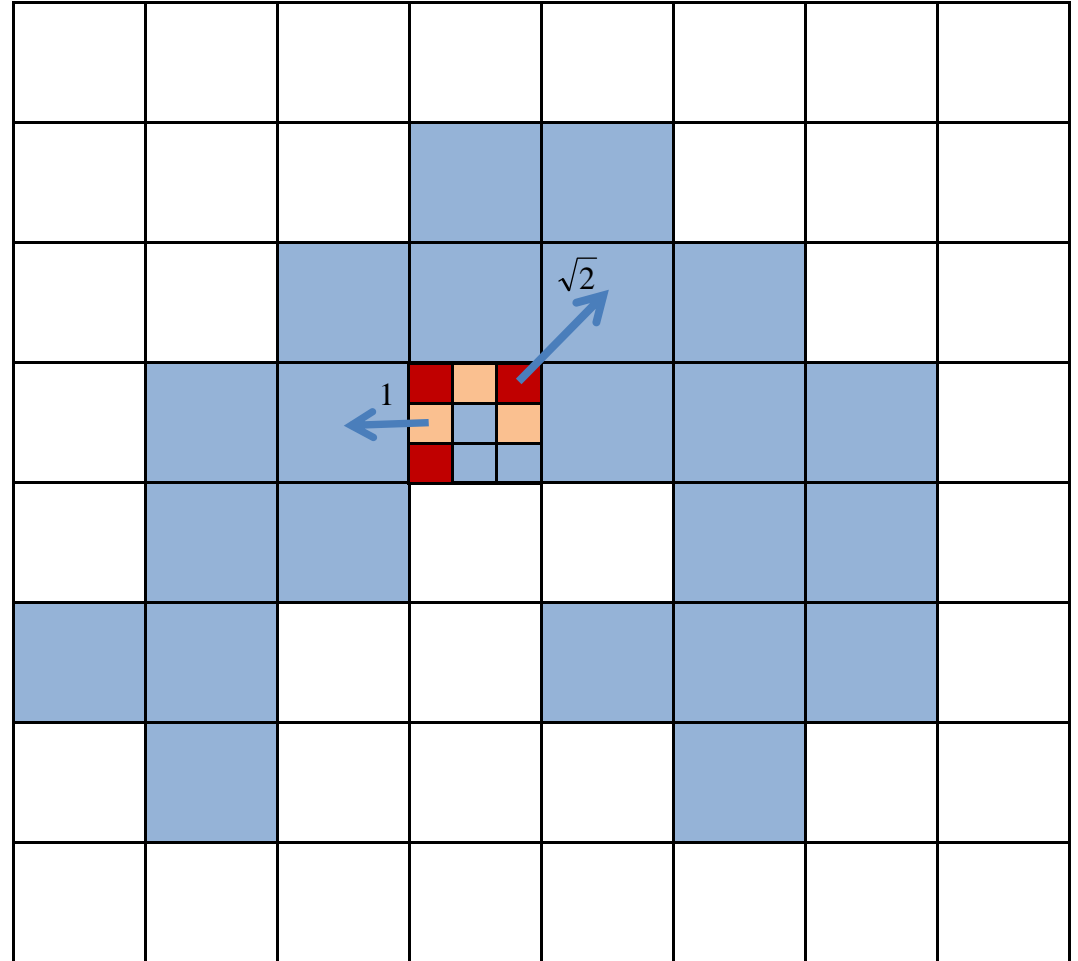
Euclidean distance metric -> 8 neighbours

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 02

- 01: Pixel field $\sim P$
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- 04: Cost field $\sim C$
- 05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

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- 12: do:
- 13: $k1(P,W,M,C,U)$
- 14: finished = false
- 15: $k2(P,W,M,C,U,\text{finished})$
- 16: while finished



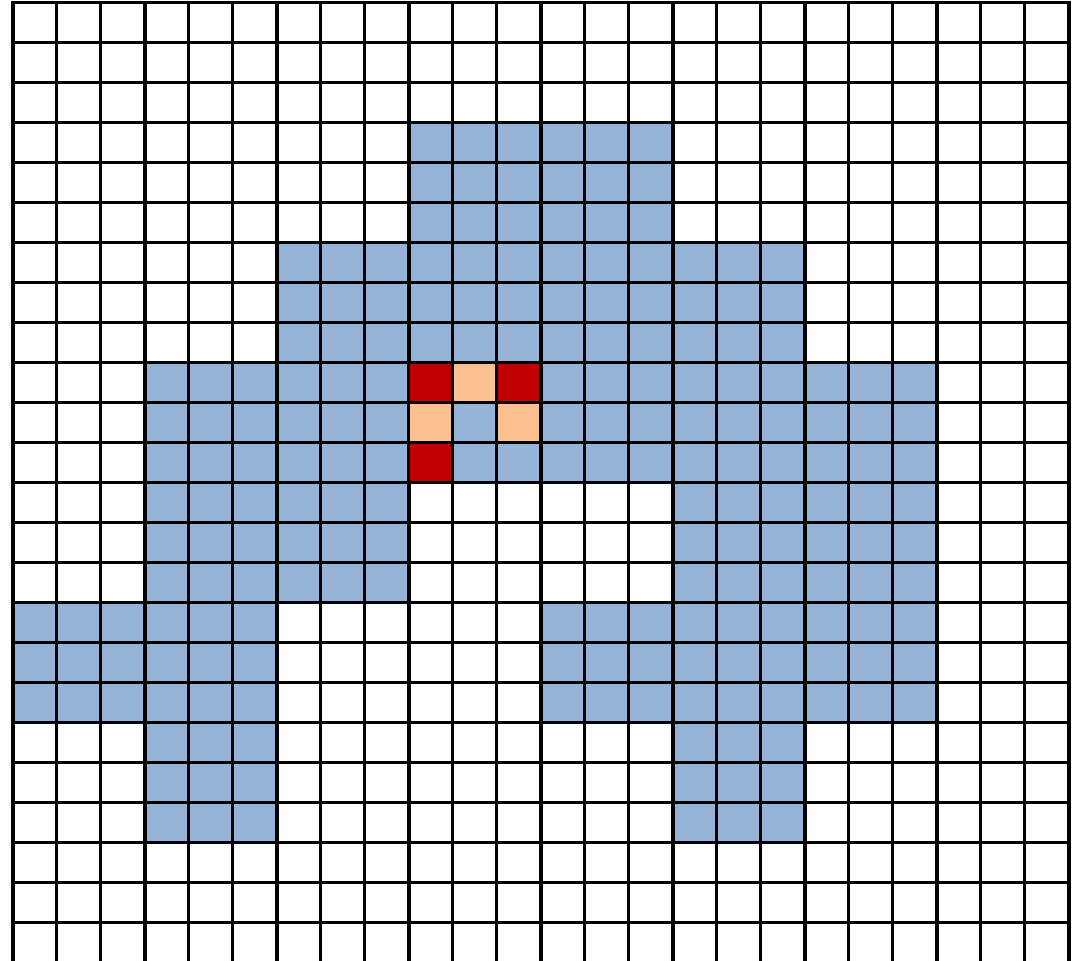
Weight is 1 to direct neighbour and $\sqrt{2}$ to diagonal

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 02

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05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

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13: $k1(P,W,M,C,U)$
14: finished = false
15: $k2(P,W,M,C,U,\text{finished})$
16: while finished

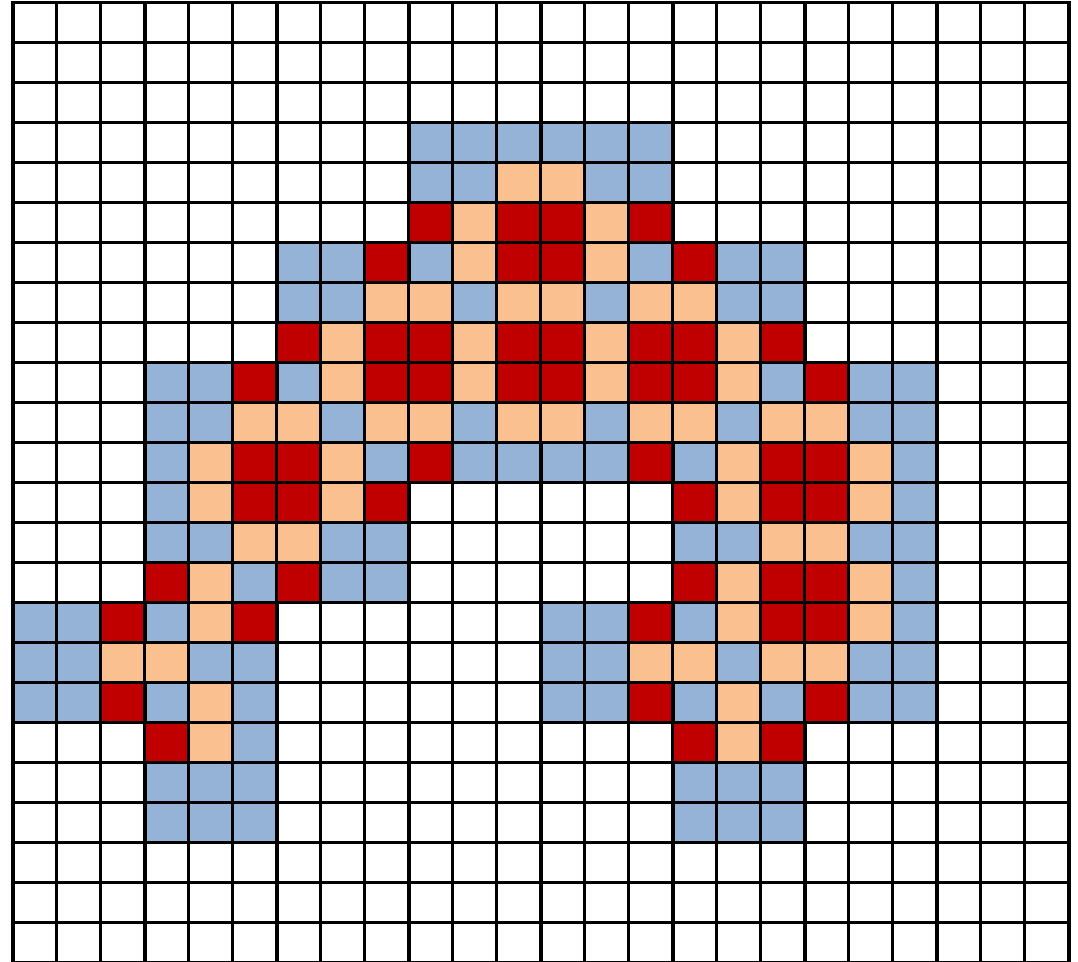


DF Algorithm on CUDA: 02

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03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

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12: do:
13: $k1(P,W,M,C,U)$
14: finished = false
15: $k2(P,W,M,C,U,\text{finished})$
16: while finished



DF Algorithm on CUDA: 09

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

06: $M[:] = 0$
07: $C[:] = \text{Inf.}$
08: $U[:] = \text{Inf.}$
09: $M[S] = 1$
10: $C[S] = 0$
11: $U[S] = 0$

12: do:
13: $k1(P,W,M,C,U)$
14: finished = false
15: $k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)$
16: while finished

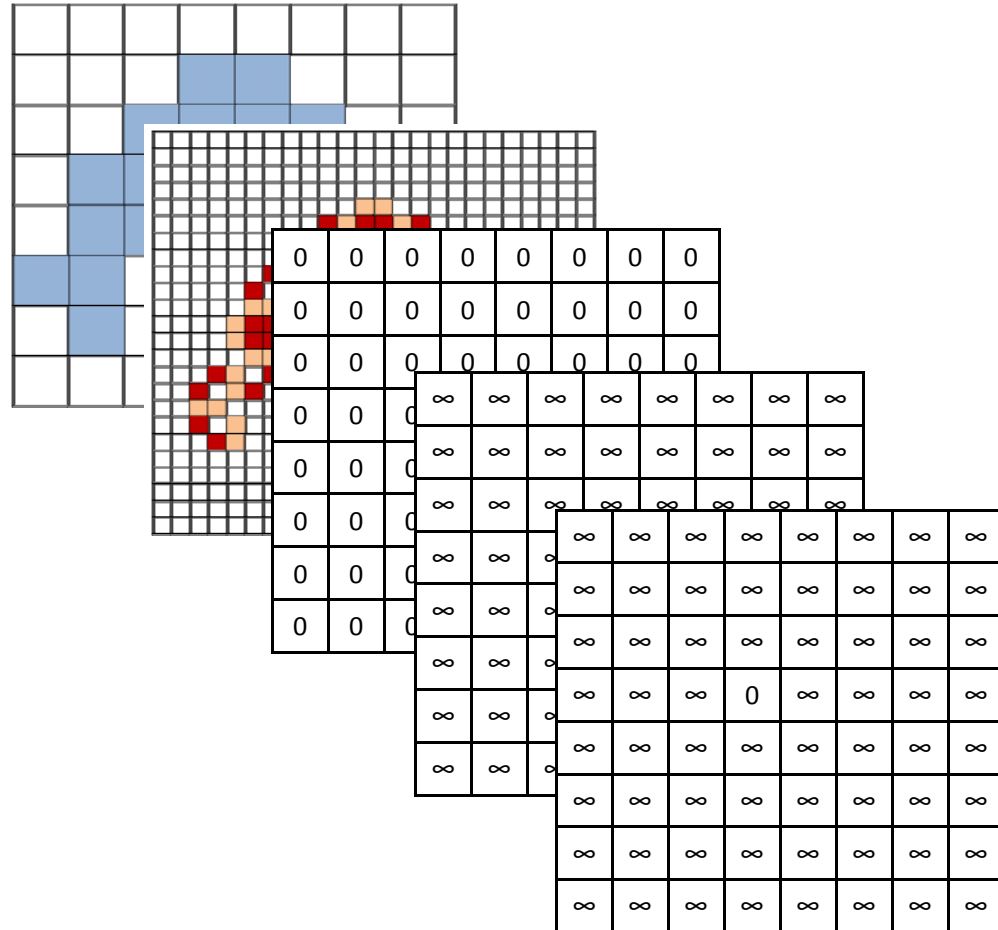
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 12

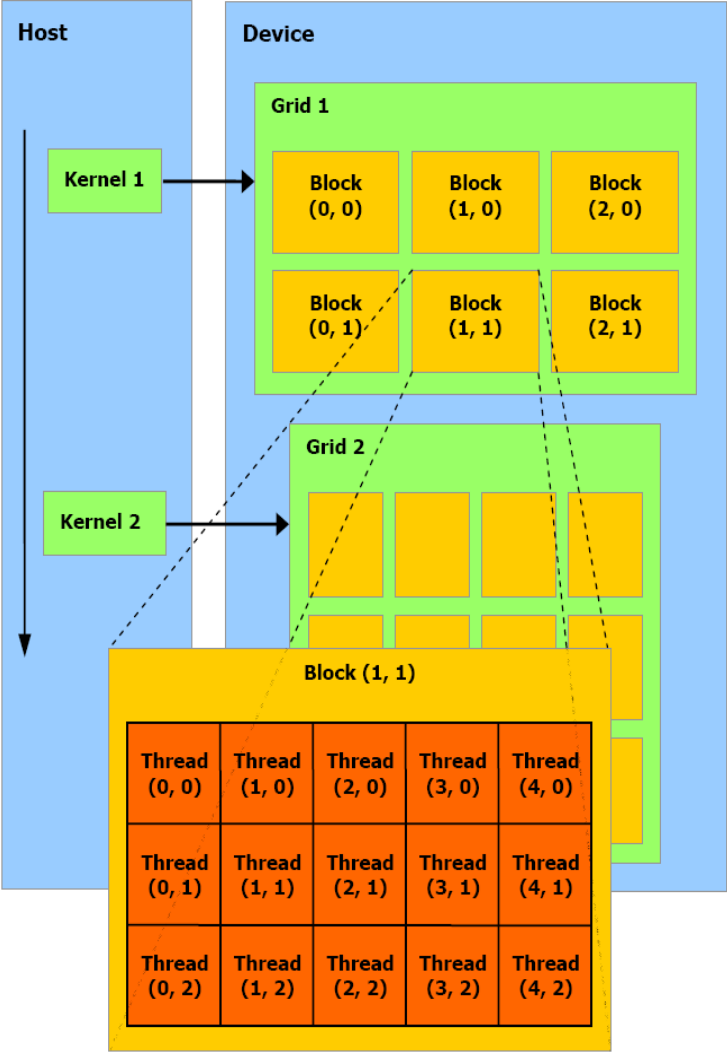
- 01: Pixel field $\sim P$
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- 04: Cost field $\sim C$
- 05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

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- 08: $U[:] = \text{Inf.}$
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- 12: do:
- 13: $k1(P,W,M,C,U)$
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- 16: while finished



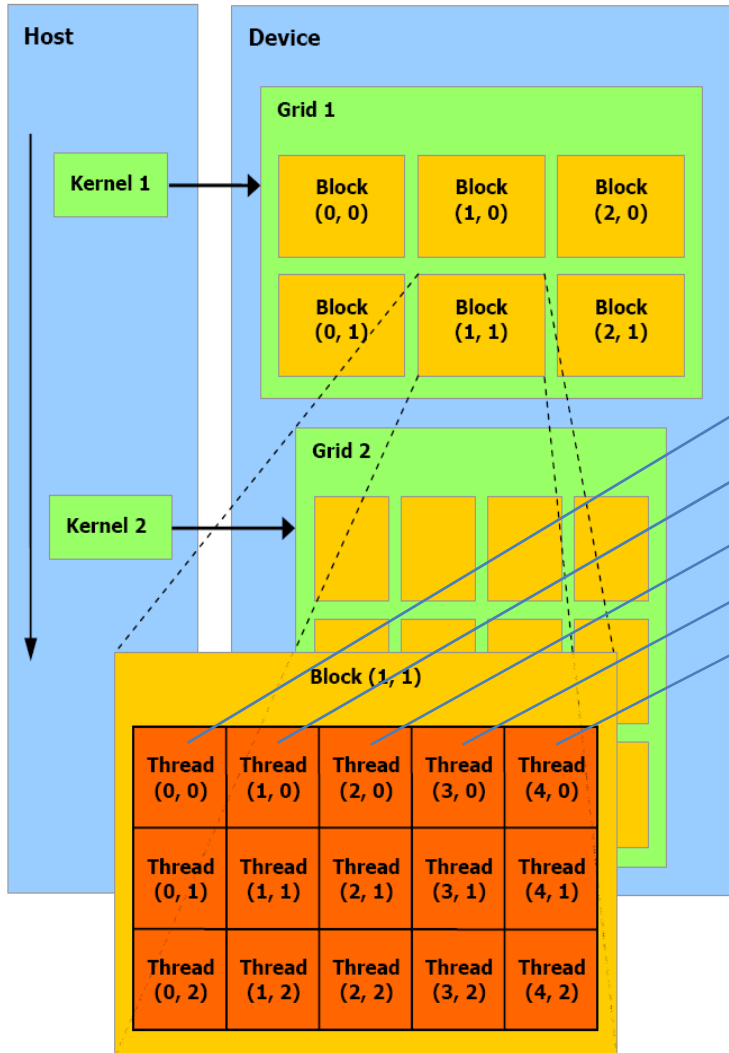
DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13



k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()

CUDA programming model

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13



k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()
k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()	k1()

CUDA programming model

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.1

01: Pixel field ~ P
02: Weight field ~ W
03: Mask field ~ M
04: Cost field ~ C
05: Updating cost field ~ U

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()  
13.2: if M[tid]:  
13.3:   M[tid] = false  
13.4:   for nid in tid.neighbors():  
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:  
13.6:       U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

13.1: tid = getThreadID()

13.2: if M[tid]:

13.3: M[tid] = false

13.4: for nid in tid.neighbors():

13.5: if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:

13.6: U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]

12: do:

13: k1(P,W,M,C,U)

14: finished = false

15: k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)

16: while finished

M[0]	M[1]	M[2]	M[3]	M[4]	M[5]	M[6]	M[7]
M[8]	M[9]	M[10]	M[11]	M[12]	M[13]	M[14]	M[15]
M[16]	M[17]	M[18]	M[19]	M[20]	M[21]	M[22]	M[23]
M[24]	M[25]	M[26]	M[27]	M[28]	M[29]	M[30]	M[31]
M[32]	M[33]	M[34]	M[35]	M[36]	M[37]	M[38]	M[39]
M[40]	M[41]	M[42]	M[43]	M[44]	M[45]	M[46]	M[47]
M[48]	M[49]	M[50]	M[51]	M[52]	M[53]	M[54]	M[55]
M[56]	M[57]	M[58]	M[59]	M[60]	M[61]	M[62]	M[63]

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2

01: Pixel field ~ P
02: Weight field ~ W
03: Mask field ~ M
04: Cost field ~ C
05: Updating cost field ~ U

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()
13.2: if M[tid]:
13.3:   M[tid] = false
13.4:   for nid in tid.neighbors():
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:
13.6:       U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

```
12: do:
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)
14:   finished = false
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)
16: while finished
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()  
13.2: if M[tid]:  
13.3: M[tid] = false  
13.4: for nid in tid.neighbors():  
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:  
13.6:         U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.3

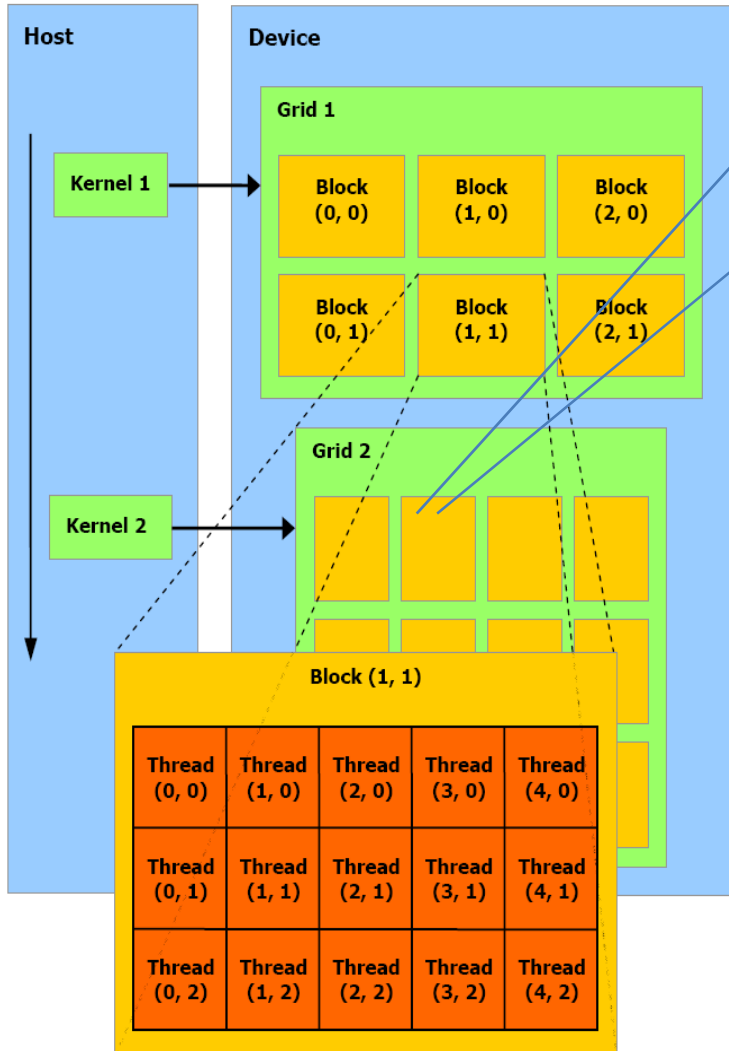
01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()  
13.2: if M[tid]:  
13.3: M[tid] = false  
13.4: for nid in tid.neighbors():  
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:  
13.6:         U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15



k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()
k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()	k2()

CUDA programming model

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.1

01: Pixel field ~ P
02: Weight field ~ W
03: Mask field ~ M
04: Cost field ~ C
05: Updating cost field ~ U

```
15.1: tid=getThreadID()
```

```
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:
```

```
15.3:   C[tid] = U[tid]
```

```
15.4:   M[tid] = true
```

```
15.5:   finished = true
```

```
15.6:   U[tid] = C[tid]
```

```
12: do:
```

```
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)
```

```
14:   finished = false
```

```
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)
```

```
16: while finished
```

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.2

01: Pixel field ~ P
02: Weight field ~ W
03: Mask field ~ M
04: Cost field ~ C
05: Updating cost field ~ U

```
15.1: tid=getThreadId()  
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:  
15.3:  C[tid] = U[tid]  
15.4:  M[tid] = true  
15.5:  finished = true  
15.6:  U[tid] = C[tid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:  k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:  finished = false  
15:  k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

C[0]	C[1]	C[2]	C[3]	C[4]	C[5]	C[6]	C[7]
C[8]	C[9]	C[10]	C[11]	C[12]	C[13]	C[14]	C[15]
C[16]	C[17]	C[18]	C[19]	C[20]	C[21]	C[22]	C[23]
C[24]	C[25]	C[26]	C[27]	C[28]	C[29]	C[30]	C[31]
C[32]	C[33]	C[34]	C[35]	C[36]	C[37]	C[38]	C[39]
C[40]	C[41]	C[42]	C[43]	C[44]	C[45]	C[46]	C[47]
C[48]	C[49]	C[50]	C[51]	C[52]	C[53]	C[54]	C[55]
C[56]	C[57]	C[58]	C[59]	C[60]	C[61]	C[62]	C[63]

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.4

01: Pixel field ~ P
02: Weight field ~ W
03: Mask field ~ M
04: Cost field ~ C
05: Updating cost field ~ U

```
15.1: tid=getThreadID()  
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:  
15.3:   C[tid] = U[tid]  
15.4:   M[tid] = true  
15.5:   finished = true  
15.6:   U[tid] = C[tid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.5

01: Pixel field ~ P
02: Weight field ~ W
03: Mask field ~ M
04: Cost field ~ C
05: Updating cost field ~ U

```
15.1: tid=getThreadID()  
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:  
15.3:   C[tid] = U[tid]  
15.4:   M[tid] = true  
15.5:   finished = true  
15.6: U[tid] = C[tid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2.1

01: Pixel field ~ P
02: Weight field ~ W
03: Mask field ~ M
04: Cost field ~ C
05: Updating cost field ~ U

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()  
13.2: if M[tid]:  
13.3:   M[tid] = false  
13.4:   for nid in tid.neighbors():  
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:  
13.6:       U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2.2

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

13.1: tid = getThreadID()

13.2: if M[tid]:

13.3: M[tid] = false

13.4: for nid in tid.neighbors():

13.5: if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:

13.6: U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]

12: do:

13: k1(P,W,M,C,U)

14: finished = false

15: k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)

16: while finished

M[0]	M[1]	M[2]	M[3]	M[4]	M[5]	M[6]	M[7]
M[8]	M[9]	M[10]	M[11]	M[12]	M[13]	M[14]	M[15]
M[16]	M[17]	M[18]	M[19]	M[20]	M[21]	M[22]	M[23]
M[24]	M[25]	M[26]	M[27]	M[28]	M[29]	M[30]	M[31]
M[32]	M[33]	M[34]	M[35]	M[36]	M[37]	M[38]	M[39]
M[40]	M[41]	M[42]	M[43]	M[44]	M[45]	M[46]	M[47]
M[48]	M[49]	M[50]	M[51]	M[52]	M[53]	M[54]	M[55]
M[56]	M[57]	M[58]	M[59]	M[60]	M[61]	M[62]	M[63]

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2.2

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()
13.2: if M[tid]:
13.3:   M[tid] = false
13.4:   for nid in tid.neighbors():
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:
13.6:       U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

```
12: do:
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)
14:   finished = false
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)
16: while finished
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2.2

- 01: Pixel field $\sim P$
- 02: Weight field $\sim W$
- 03: Mask field $\sim M$
- 04: Cost field $\sim C$
- 05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()  
13.2: if M[tid]:  
13.3: M[tid] = false  
13.4: for nid in tid.neighbors():  
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:  
13.6:         U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

- 12: do:
- 13: k1(P,W,M,C,U)
- 14: finished = false
- 15: k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)
- 16: while finished

-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2.3

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()  
13.2: if M[tid]:  
13.3:   M[tid] = false  
13.4:   for nid in tid.neighbors():  
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:  
13.6:       U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2.4

- 01: Pixel field $\sim P$
- 02: Weight field $\sim W$
- 03: Mask field $\sim M$
- 04: Cost field $\sim C$
- 05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()
13.2: if M[tid]:
13.3:   M[tid] = false
13.4:   for nid in tid.neighbors():
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:
13.6:       U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

- 12: do:
- 13: k1(P,W,M,C,U)
- 14: finished = false
- 15: k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)
- 16: while finished

		1	1	1			
		1		1			
		1					

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 13.2.4

- 01: Pixel field $\sim P$
- 02: Weight field $\sim W$
- 03: Mask field $\sim M$
- 04: Cost field $\sim C$
- 05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
13.1: tid = getThreadID()
13.2: if M[tid]:
13.3:   M[tid] = false
13.4:   for nid in tid.neighbors():
13.5:     if U[nid] > C[tid] + W[nid]:
13.6:       U[nid] = C[tid] + W[nid]
```

- 12: do:
- 13: k1(P,W,M,C,U)
- 14: finished = false
- 15: k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)
- 16: while finished

		1	1	1			
		1		1			
		1					

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.2.1

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
15.1: tid=getThreadID()  
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:  
15.3:   C[tid] = U[tid]  
15.4:   M[tid] = true  
15.5:   finished = true  
15.6:   U[tid] = C[tid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55
56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.2.1

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
15.1: tid=getThreadId()  
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:  
15.3:  C[tid] = U[tid]  
15.4:  M[tid] = true  
15.5:  finished = true  
15.6:  U[tid] = C[tid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:  k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:  finished = false  
15:  k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

C[0]	C[1]	C[2]	C[3]	C[4]	C[5]	C[6]	C[7]
C[8]	C[9]	C[10]	C[11]	C[12]	C[13]	C[14]	C[15]
C[16]	C[17]	C[18]	C[19]	C[20]	C[21]	C[22]	C[23]
C[24]	C[25]	C[26]	C[27]	C[28]	C[29]	C[30]	C[31]
C[32]	C[33]	C[34]	C[35]	C[36]	C[37]	C[38]	C[39]
C[40]	C[41]	C[42]	C[43]	C[44]	C[45]	C[46]	C[47]
C[48]	C[49]	C[50]	C[51]	C[52]	C[53]	C[54]	C[55]
C[56]	C[57]	C[58]	C[59]	C[60]	C[61]	C[62]	C[63]

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.2.4

01: Pixel field $\sim P$
02: Weight field $\sim W$
03: Mask field $\sim M$
04: Cost field $\sim C$
05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
15.1: tid=getThreadID()  
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:  
15.3:   C[tid] = U[tid]  
15.4:   M[tid] = true  
15.5:   finished = true  
15.6:   U[tid] = C[tid]
```

```
12: do:  
13:   k1(P,W,M,C,U)  
14:   finished = false  
15:   k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)  
16: while finished
```

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

DF Algorithm on CUDA: 15.2.5

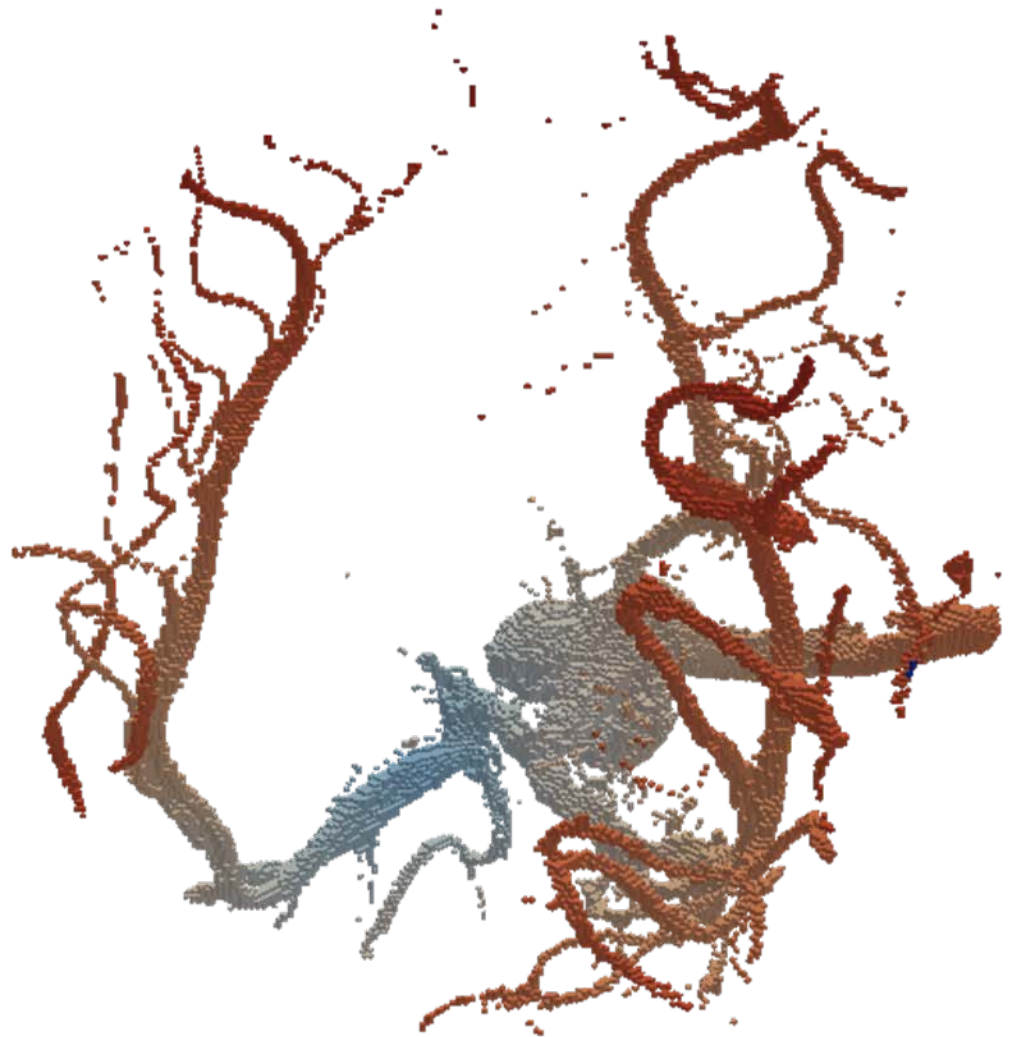
- 01: Pixel field $\sim P$
- 02: Weight field $\sim W$
- 03: Mask field $\sim M$
- 04: Cost field $\sim C$
- 05: Updating cost field $\sim U$

```
15.1: tid=getThreadID()  
15.2: if C[tid] > U[tid]:  
15.3:   C[tid] = U[tid]  
15.4:   M[tid] = true  
15.5:   finished = true  
15.6: U[tid] = C[tid]
```

- 12: do:
- 13: k1(P,W,M,C,U)
- 14: finished = false
- 15: k2(P,W,M,C,U,finished)
- 16: while finished

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

The Eccentricity Transform in 3D: Result



Optimizations of ET

- Compute distance field of any given point (non-extremal) and find local maxima
- Compute DF only from those local maximas
- Maximum at each (pi/vo)xel should be value of ET

Conclusion

- Eccentricity transform (ET) can be adapted to CUDA
- Optimizations of ET possible based eccentric points
- ET has global character
- ET is robust against noise

